

Adding and subtracting fractions 3

Practise

- 1) $\frac{8}{11} + \frac{5}{11}$
- 2) $\frac{5}{9} + \frac{2}{9}$
- 3) $\frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{5}$
- 4) $\frac{3}{10} + \frac{4}{10}$
- 5) $\frac{7}{12} - \frac{3}{12}$
- 6) $\frac{3}{8} + \frac{1}{8}$

Fluency

Fill in the missing fractions

- 1) $\frac{3}{7} + \frac{?}{?} = 1$
- 2) $\frac{?}{?} - \frac{2}{6} = \frac{1}{6}$

Draw diagrams to represent the following problems:

- 3) $\frac{6}{10} + \frac{3}{10}$
- 4) $\frac{4}{5} + \frac{3}{5}$

Reasoning

- 1) The answer to a question is $\frac{4}{9}$; what is the question?
- 2) True or false?
 $\frac{5}{12} + \frac{3}{12} = \frac{8}{12}$
 $\frac{5}{12} + \frac{3}{12} = \frac{8}{24}$
 $\frac{5}{12} + \frac{3}{12} = \frac{4}{6}$

Explain your reasoning.

Problem solving

- 1) Joanne chooses two fractions and subtracts the smaller one from the bigger one. Her answer was $\frac{1}{6}$. What fractions could Caroline have chosen? How many ways can you find to do it?
- 2) Find three ways to complete each calculation:
 $\frac{?}{?} + \frac{?}{?} = \frac{8}{9}$
 $\frac{?}{?} - \frac{?}{?} = \frac{8}{9}$